

# 2021 Statistical Report: Frederick County, MD

County accounted for 4.5% of human exposure calls to the Maryland Poison Center

## Types of Calls

#### **Reasons for Exposure**

Call Types	Number of Cases
Total human	1344
exposures	
< 12 months	50
1 year	169
2 years	137
3 years	67
4 years	35
5 years	36
6-12 years	95
13-19 years	170
20-59 years	431
> 60 years	124
Unknown age	30
Animal Exposures	38
Information Calls	165

Exposure	Number of Cases
Unintentional	930
General	526
Environmental	24
Occupational	18
Therapeutic Error	178
Misuse	145
Bite or Sting	15
Food Poisoning	22
Unknown	2
Intentional	364
Suspected Suicide	256
Misuse	42
Abuse	56
Unknown	10
Other	50
Contamination/Tampering	5
Malicious	1
Adverse Reaction/Drug	21
Adverse Reaction/Other	10
Other/Unknown	13

## Management Site

Location	Number of Cases
On site/non Healthcare Facility	790
Healthcare Facility	474
Other	60
Refused Referral	20

## **Medical Outcome**

Outcome	Number of Cases
No Effect	262
Minor Effect	862
Moderate Effect	112
Major Effect	28
Death	2
Other/Unknown	78

## 2021 Statistical Report: Frederick County, MD (cont'd)

#### Most common exposures, children under 6 years:

- 1. Cosmetics and personal care products
- 2. Household cleaning products
- 3. Plants
- 4. Foreign bodies and toys
- 5. Analgesics (pain relievers)

#### Most common exposures, children 6-12 years:

- 1. Foreign bodies and toys
- 2. (tie) Analgesics (pain relievers); Cosmetics and personal care products; Dietary supplements; Stimulants and street drugs

#### Most common exposures, children 13-19 years:

- 1. Analgesics (pain relievers)
- 2. Antihistamines
- 3. Antidepressants
- 4. Stimulants and street drugs
- 5. Sedatives and antipsychotics

#### Most common exposures, adults 20-59 years:

- 1. Sedatives and antipsychotics
- 2. Antidepressants
- 3. Analgesics (pain relievers)
- 4. Anticonvulsants
- 5. (tie) Alcohols; Heart medicines

#### Most common exposures, adults 60 years and older:

- 1. Heart medicines
- 2. Analgesics (pain relievers)
- 3. Sedatives and antipsychotics
- 4. Antidepressants
- 5. Anticonvulsants